

# Girls in DEIS Schools: Changing Attitudes / Impacting Futures in STEM



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## Background

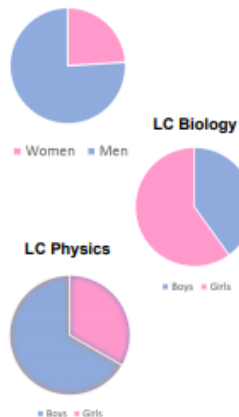
Despite the advancements made by women in the employment sector and the academic success enjoyed by girls<sup>1</sup>, women continue to be persistently underrepresented in the fields of science, technology, engineering, and maths (STEM). In Ireland, **women represent fewer than 25% of people working in jobs that use STEM skills<sup>2</sup>**.

Research on gender and STEM tells us that in order for young women to pursue a career in STEM, **they must believe in the importance of STEM and believe in their ability to succeed in the field<sup>3</sup>**. Research conducted by Microsoft has revealed that most girls become interested in STEM at age 11, but their interest starts to wane by age 15.

Students in post-primary schools designated as disadvantaged (DEIS) are **particularly under-represented in STEM in Ireland** and are less likely to pursue STEM after post-primary school<sup>4</sup>.

This project aims to develop and strengthen the interest and attitudes of young girls in post-primary schools designated as disadvantaged (DEIS) in STEM.

## Working in STEM in Ireland



## Cross-curricular Collaboration

Professional development days are designed to:

- Allow teachers to develop a **cross-curricular, collaborative** approach to the teaching of STEM supporting the key skills and principles of Junior Cycle.
- Introduce teachers to our **online platform** and resources
- Support teachers employing **story-telling methodology** and **Philosophy for Children (P4C) pedagogy** in their classrooms
- Provide opportunities to **develop communities of practice** amongst the teachers
- Share** learning and identify good practice
- Provide the opportunity for **students and teachers** to **shape and guide the future** of the project.



## On-line Platform



A wide range of activities to support the use of P4C and storytelling pedagogy in the classroom.

What's the Story with Gender and STEM

## Analysing the Barriers

What's the Story with Gender and STEM

## Innovative Pedagogy

### Philosophy for Children (P4C)

The underlying principle of P4C is for children and young people to experience rational and reasonable dialogue about things that matter to them and their teachers.

All participants work together in a 'community of enquiry'. The aim for each child is not to win an argument but to become clearer, more accurate, less self-contradictory and more aware of other arguments and values before reaching a conclusion.



A library of resources that aim to foster an emotional connection with STEM women leaders through the mechanism of story-telling, which is a powerful tool for developing growth mindset and fostering critical thinking.

Interviews with women working in STEM, such as Dr Marion McAfee in Sligo IT, allow students to discover the range of careers and opportunities that exist in STEM.

### Setting the Scene...

Three key resources for students about what philosophical inquiry based learning requires, and aspects, their own:

- Participate
- Self Regulate
- Reasonable

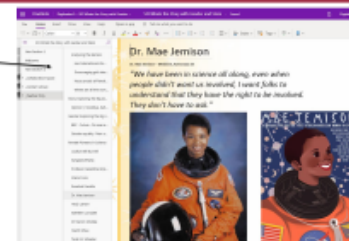
In essence it models a democracy.

- Two useful tools to establish Philosophical Inquiry:
- Classroom Layout – seating arranged in a circle for full face inquiry to aid communication, enable self regulation and establish the community.
  - Talking Tool – helps organize dialogue in the group and gives students autonomy and responsibility.

On to understanding it:

- Active Learning

Stimuli to interrogate and explore the issue of gender in STEM and use the past as a lens to analyse the current attitudes toward women in STEM



## Joining our project

The next phase of the project is to cascade the model nationally through various teacher networks so that this type of pedagogy is available in all primary and post-primary schools in the country over the next three years.

If you would like to learn more about our project or have your school participate we would love to hear from you.

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## Funding and partners



References:  
<sup>1</sup> OECD (2012). Equity and Quality in Education: Supporting Disadvantaged Students and Schools - Spotlight Report: Ireland, OECD  
<sup>2</sup> STEM Education Review Group. (2016). A Report on Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics (STEM) Education.  
<sup>3</sup> Accatore (2014). Powering economic growth: Attracting more young women into science and technology.  
<sup>4</sup> Hink, S., Kavanagh, L., & St. Patrick's College (Dublin, Ireland). Educational Research Centre. (2014). The evaluation of DEIS at post-primary level: Closing the achievement and attainment gaps. Dublin: Educational Research Centre.